THE COPES FAMILY

of

Accomack County, Virginia

Four Early Generations

Mary Frances Carey Certified Genealogist #237 18 December 1981-18 December 1996

Foreword

The Copes name has been spelled several different ways in the records. The earliest form of the name was Cope, but it has also been found as Coupes and Coapes. The first Giles Copes was called Guiles Cope at one point.

Until 1 January 1752, New Year's Day was on the 25th of March. January, February and the first 24 days of March all had the same year date as the preceeding December. In this report, wherever appropriate, the date has been written as found in the records, followed by the year that would conform to the present calendar.

The enclosed copies are all from original records, except the typewritten one. In 1932, the Accomack County Clerk of Court had three volumes of Wills & Etc, 1692-1715, transcribed. The original volumes were then withdrawn from public use, since they had been "greatly mutilated by long use and (are) gradually disintegrating".

Giles Copes, II, who died intestate in 1730/1, had other sons in addition to Peter Parker Copes. Apparently, Robert Copes, who died testate in 1766, was his son. Robert lived upper Accomack County. In 1746, he bought 100 acres near our home farm on Horntown Road, in the New Church area. His will named his sons as Daniel, Giles, Peter, and Jesse Copes. The only Copes families in this area today are African Americans.

> Mary Frances Carey 31415 Horntown Road New Church, VA 23415

January 24, 1998

Preface

	Page
Giles Copes, The First Generation	1
Giles Copes, II, The Second Generation	5
Peter Parker Copes, The Third Generation	8
(Peter) Parker Copes, The Fourth Generation	11
Footnotes	16

Giles Copes The First Generation

The name of Giles Copes first appears in Eastern Shore of Virginia records on 28 June 1648, when he was listed as one of eight headrights by Mr. William Andrews, when Andrews was granted four hundred acres of land.¹ A new patent was granted to Major William Andrews on 24 February 1654 for 1500 acres "at great Nuswattucks Creek".² This patent included the original 400 acres and the same eight headrights were named for it. The land was located in present-day Accomack County, just below Pungoteague.³

Giles Copes had married by 22 December 1660, when he and his wife Margaret lost a daughter named Ann.⁴ He and Margaret had a daughter, Margaret Copes, born on 23 June 1661.⁵

Giles Copes is listed as a tithable (a person to be taxed) in Accomack County for the year of 1664.⁶ His name continued to appear in the tithable lists through 1677,⁷ when he apparently moved into Northampton County. However, on 8th 7ber (September) 1686, Ruth Copes, "aged 30 years or thereabout", appeared in the Accomack County Court to give a deposition concerning the nuncupative will of William Williams.⁸ Since she was obviously by then the wife of Giles Copes (he named Ruth as his wife in his will), she must have traveled from Northampton County to testify. The Copes name does not appear at all in the index of Accomack County Wills, Deeds & Orders 1678-1682.

On 17 October 1670, Giles Copes appealed to the Accomack County Court that he had purchased land from Lt. Isaac Foxcroft but had received no title to it.⁹ The Court orderedFoxcroft to give Copes a title "at the next court". This land was located east of present-day Exmore.¹⁰

Giles Copes was apparently living on this land on 23 July 1696, when he wrote his will.¹¹ The will was recorded on 1 March 1696/7. He gave his "plantation

where I now live with two hundred acres of land belonging to it" to his son Thomas Copes, providing Thomas pay his brother Giles Copes 4000 pounds of tobacco. He made his wife Ruth Copes his executrix and named a daughter as Mary Cobb, the wife of Samuel Cobb. He gave "all the rest of my children" 12 pence each. Giles Copes first named as a headright on $$28\ \rm{June}\ 1648$$

a lant fled m 20297 Ċ# =6 Z 75

+ In the Name of God Amen & Gilos Cope of the County of -Morthan plum in Mizgini Bring: Sick and woaks of Budy Gul of perfort Son's and momory (BBBod Bo God first Doomak this my last will and Bostun Impin's I Boquoall my Soulo into the hands of delinighty god my house fully fullier hopsinge of forgibouds for all ing sine in and House the morists of forgibouds for all ing sine in and my budy I give to the Earth Desiringe christian Burs all as for my wartely Estate J give as fullowith j fin I give and Bywoath to my son themas Copos my planchion where I now fild with Two hundred dard of Land Bolonging To it he the sate thomas april paying to his Gother Gib Cope Point thousand pounds of Dobacco & casks But and if iny lon Thomas Dilliko of payinge the Said Sumo of foras Sticuland pound of publices that thou the Said The hundred deris of End to Bo Equally Dobrood Bolivoond my Said Son Shomas : apos and gilos Copos, and Soo to zomaino for thom a thoiz Birds for stor: But my will is that northor of my Sand Soul . Thomas a gibs shall not dishe boing Bolicod wifs Ruth Gges fait house and clours ground and orchard that Now is But Sho his Said Sull apos to Jujoy the Samo Sweinge har widow perod But my Sand Sous may cloard and Build in the hoods Il Dishund from the planticer not Dishurbing thois mother) Min Agilo and Boywoall to my Daughter mary COB Ho wifs of Vanuel Cobb our Small fredhorbod But filings for our 659 to by our with a bolder and blankott: de the 293 Lifting childer of give swells pouce of poorse for Jain of gild and Boqudall to my Bolicod wife dec the ESL of my Dlub moboables to hor & to har Jispussing: and I Dod make ing Bobobod wif & Such apos my Jold Esocution Robertorings all other wills of make and ordains this my last will a follow i withes hororf) solt my hand a sould this 23 th Day of ful But in the portoof 28 . Oplan

Giles Copes, II The Second Generation

Giles Copes, II, the son of Giles Copes and his first wife Margaret, was born circa 1665. He married circa 1690, Elizabeth Parker, a daughter of Peter Parker. This marriage is stated in an Accomack County deed dated 1 January 1710/11, in which Peter Parker's 330 acres of land was divided between his four daughters and their husbands and says that by this date, Giles Copes had bought one-fourth of the land from Parker's daughter Rachel and her husband, Sebastian Cropper.¹² This last deed was written on 2 November 1708 and was for 83 acres "at Nuswadox Creek neare Metomkin". Giles Copes paid Sebastian Cropper and wife Rachel 12,000 pounds tobacco for their share of the 330 acres.¹³ The land was located slightly north of presentday Accomac and east of the highway.¹⁴ It was south of Parkers Creek and can be found today near the end and north of Baylys Neck Road. Peter Parker's daughter Mary had married Thomas Copes, brother to Giles Copes, II, and the fourth daughter, Sarah, married Samuel Simpson.

On 4 March 1728/9, Giles Copes, planter, gave to his son, Peter Parker Copes, the 83 acres he had purchased of Sebastian Cropper and "Rachel his wife deceased, joining land I had with my deceased wife Elizabeth and upon the Land of Samuel Simpson".¹⁵ This Giles Copes was deceased by 6 January 1730/1, intestate, when Peter Parker Copes, his administrator, presented his inventory for the records.¹⁶

oake, and from thence to a marked white oake standing upon y^e: branch side, all which s^{d} bounds as afores^d: are Lade out by y^{Θ} : Consent of the parties afores^d: which was the s^d Giles Copes and Elizabeth his wife Thomas Copes and Mary his wife and Samuell Simson & Sarah his wife our and Every of oure heires Executors, Adm^{rs}: and Assignes doth Covenant Article and Agree by these psents that the aforesd: bounds of y^e afores^d: lines that devides the neck bettween the s- Giles Copes for the one halfe Thomas Copes and Samuell Simson the other halfe and the s- Divitionall line that devides y: other halfe bettween the said Thomas Copes and the sd Samuell Simson are hereby Rattified and Confirmed to be true deviding lines of the afores^d: Neck and to stand and remaine unaltered for Ever, and further it is Covenanted and Agreed by the parties afores^d: that when it shall be thought fitt by the s $\frac{d}{d}$ Giles Copes to put a fence along the devitionall line that devides that part between the said Giles Copes and Thomas Copes and Samuell Simson as aforesaid the s- Fence shall be made and sett up at the proper Cost and Charge of the s^{d} Giles Copes his heirs or assignes; and the other Fence that devides the other part of the s- Land bettween the s- Thomas Copes and the s- Samuell Simson whensoever the s-Thomas Copes Intends to make & sett up the Fence along the s- line it shall be at the proper Cost and Charge of y^e: s^d: Thomas Copes; and it is further Covenanted and agreed by the parties afores $\stackrel{d}{:}$ that whensoever the s $\stackrel{d}{=}$ Land is Fenced as afores $\stackrel{d}{:}$ then it shall be Lawfull for the s. Samuell Simson his heirs or assignes for Ever to have the benifitt and previlidge of the s: Fence to Joyne where he pleaseth without any molestation disturbance or hinderance of the s^d Giles Copes and Elizabeth his wife and Thomas Copes and Mary his wife their and Every or Either of their heirs &c: for Ever and further it i Covenanted and agreed by the partyes; as aforesd: their heires &c that when Soever the rest and Ressidue of the aforesaid Land without the neck belonging to the s- Devident of three hundred thirty three Acres of Land should be thought fitt by y? parties aforesto be divided the said Giles Copes his heirs & assignes shall have the one moiety or half part of y. sd Land adjoyning to his Land in the Neck and the other Moiety or half part to be devided between the s^d Thomas Copes and Samuell Simson and the heirs and Assignes; and it is Further Covenanted and agreed between the parties afores that soe 652 long as the s. devitionall lines as afores in the neck as afores, remaine unfenced the \mathbf{s}^{d} Giles Copes his heirs & assignes shall not keep within the neck above forty head of Cattle & horses and the s^d Thomas Copes & Samuell Simson their heirs and Assignes shall not keep above twenty head of Cattle & horses Each within y^{Θ} : s^d neck wee Giles Copes and Elizabeth his wife Thomas Copes and Mary his wife and Samuell Simson and Sarah his wife their & Every of their heires Executors Administrators or Assignes &c Doth hereby Covenant promise & agree to Fullfill and performe all and Every of y. Abovesaid Articles - IN WITTNESS whereof wee the parties here underneath have hereunto sett our hends and fixed oure seales this first day of January An Dom: 1710 SIGNED SEALED AND DELIVERED (Interlined y[®]: words to Joyne where he) (pleased in y[®]: two & fortyeth before in the psents of us signed H nry Custis his his James J Vaulx Giles 🔿 🔿 Copes mark mark Seb: Cropper her mark Elizabeth / Copes his mark Cha: Snead The within Instrument in Thomas T C Copes her mark Mary D Copes writting was Acknowledged in Samuell Simson open Cort of Accomack County by her mark

Giles Copes Thomas Copes & Semuell

Simson as their Acts & Deeds June y?

Sarah 5 S Simson

The land of Peter Parker divided between his four daughters

ARTICLES of Agreement made, Concluded and agreed upon by and between Giles Copes and Elizabeth his wife Thomas Copes and Mary his wife and Samuell Simson end Sarah his wife their heirs Executors Administrators and assignes as Followeth viz^t: Whereas William Parker Mary Selby formerly Mary Parker togeather with her husband Daniel Selby did by a Certain deed beareing date September the 19th: 1693 and now upon Record in Accomack County did Give, Grant, Bargaine, Sell Assigne & sett over unto Elizabeth Parker Mary Parker Rachell Parker and Sarah Parker, daughters to Petter Parker dec-: a Certain divident or Tract of Land Containeing three hundred thirty three Acres Cituate lying and being in Accomack County on the seaboard side and bounded as Followeth Easterly bounded one a Fork of Naswatux Creek and southerly on a branch of y^{e} : afores devices d Creek which devides between William Parkers Dwelling Plantation and the s $\frac{d}{d}$ Land Notherly bounded by another Branch of the s^d Creek which devides between the Land which belonged to Isaack Dix deceased and the s $^{
m d}$ three hundred thirty and three acres of Land and wester ly Runing up in the woods as fur as the Three hundred thirty three acres of Land shall Extend, the s^d Land to be Equally devided bettween the aforesaid foure Daughters; and whereas Giles Copes hath merried wth. Elizabeth one of the afores^d foure daughters, Thomas pes hath married with Mary one other of the afores^d foure daughterg, Sebastian Croper hath married with Rachell one other of the afores: foure daughters and Samuell Simson hath married with Sarah the other of y? afores: foure daughters; all w^{ch} became possessed of the Land as afores: and Sebastian Croper & Rachell his wife haveing sold their Quarter part of the s^d Land to Giles Copes which w^{ch} Gives him Right to one Moiety or halfe part of the sd: Land NOW KNOW YEE that Wee Giles Copes and Elizabeth his wife, Thomas Copes and Mary his wife, and Samuell Simson and Sarah his wife their heirs and assignes for Ever, doth Covenant Article and Agree and by these prsents hath Covenanted Articled and Agreed to divide the neck being part of the s- Land by meets and bounds, that is to say one moiety or halfe parts to the s- Giles Copes & the other moiety or halfe part to Thomas Copes, and Semuell Simson, by mutiall Consent of the s $rac{d}{2}$ Giles Copes & Elizabeth his wife Thomas Copes and Mary his wife and Samuell Simson and Sarah his wife, the bounds of the deviding line for the moiety or halfe part of the neck are as Followeth viz^t: begining at a marked read cake standing upon the marsh towards the sea side thence notherly by a line of marked trees to a Read oake standing at the Road side w-h Moiety or halfe part belonging to the s- Giles Copes is y? westermost bounds, then the devitionall line that devides the other Moiety or halfe part of the sneck between Thomas Copes and Mary his wife and Samuell Simson and Sarah his wife is as Followeth viz^t:, begining at a marked Pine standing upon a Read banke Towards the sea side and from thence to a marked Read oake saplin standing in the Corne field and from thence to a marked saplin Hickory standing about halfe way from v: afores- Read

Peter Parker Copes The Third Generation

Peter Parker Copes, son of Giles Copes, II, and wife Elizabeth Parker Copes, was born circa 1700. His father gave him half of his land in March 1728/9 and he inherited the balance at his father's death in 1730. He then owned circa 165 acres.

Peter Parker Copes married Rhoda Simpson, widow of Thomas Simpson, Jun^r, circa 1728. This is shown by a deed of 27 July 1756, in which Peter Parker Copes and wife Rhoda, for 5 pounds, deed to Southy Simpson, Gent, all their right of dower Rhoda had in the estate of Thomas Simpson.¹⁷ Southy Simpson was Rhoda's son by her first marriage.

Peter Parker Copes wrote his will on 11 February 1760 and it was recorded on 26 February of the same year.¹⁸ He left his land and plantation to sons Charles Copes and Parker Copes, after the death of his wife Rhody, who he made executrix. He named two younger sons as Thomas Copes and Solomon Copes. When the will was recorded, it was written that his son Parker was actually another Peter Parker Copes, the heir-at-law (eldest son).

L de this Unnia alint ma 9 nation forty here's time of the new that Inclosed in a line big Standingmon nother 164 som the Middeton tothe = 44 inly law untill it nin with a high Line parliel to the from Thence 4 inted interacts the is herel ine of nd m and volo of the af seach of one hundred of there of the D have and a trold the wais hereby grantes bergained and no thhan 2 - tinanter each ht as before care for even To the Only loc and no other Use on Uses whatmore In estimoney m ì then Rissits nearly afined their harres & Seals the. Those bopen as Signed he Fiter Sontin Copes (Simith all the NB. The Ibefore R

Will of Peter Parker Copes

187 Name of sol Finen this 11 Day of Lobinary more La Potor Parhor lopor of Recommach County Imprimis Hone terry my Land good Hantation together with my loalor Sich miles le the soil of my Vitale Real new Soronal during her lordowshood and at her Death Dispars of my Estate in manne and from following Sustany bris Charles Coper and Sarton Lips all my Land and Homtation logs the inthe my water Sit Hele 1263 Iqually Dunded bother of Presind Storm How all the 19th of my Estate nat abrany goven tony two mingoil Sons Themas and Somen loft tobs Equally Divis Ostivit them will is had my seen gling they shall be my whole and solo ofing al love and Sotomont and Iso horoby southe and diamul all of 9. former will by me made In to the of istrons of these horomits Atmon of the sol the find and the first about the Port Pack apor Signo I Salo & Doliver In the Passonic of Conthy Simpron Auchand Dig Halant hol for Reumach Camp, Joby 20. 1760 His within ast will and Joslamont of Potor Parkon Copor 2003 was Roys) by the Cathe of touthy Sumeron and Richard Dig two of the torthe Spor Hisisto leas limites tollorm (Stor Jacks log of Hori at Law to Deter The taking the att. & guing Southy Summer for how Somenity Bond for that Surports (orthe ficato is pranto) Gra! Intra) into Alabanois who. hon for (Wharming a Robals thousof in due) from 120 Aldom B.

(Peter) Parker Copes The Fourth Generation

(Peter) Parker Copes was born circa 1730,¹⁹ to Peter Parker Copes and his wife Rhoda. He would have married circa 1755, but the maiden name of his wife Elizabeth has not been found. He inherited circa 83 acres from his father in 1760.

Charles Copes sold his half of his father's land to Southy Simpson for 150 pounds on 1 October 1763.²⁰ On 30 January 1765, Parker Copes and wife Elizabeth exchanged deeds with Southy Simpson "to fix lines".²¹ On 30 April 1765, Parker Copes (no wofe cosigned) mortgaged his inherited 83 acres to Charles Bagwell for 100 pounds.²² The tract was then bordered on the east by Southy Simpson lands, south and west by Thomas Copes, and north by Roady Branch, "where Parker now lives".

(Peter) Parker Copes wrote his will on 11 May 1770 and it was recorded on 31 July 1770.²³ He loaned his wife Elizabeth all his estate as long as she remained his widow and then his land and plantation was to go to son Southy Copes. His movable estate (personal property) was to be divided between his four youngest children, Elizabeth, Beverly, Peter Parker, and Rachel. When (Peter) Parker Copes' will was proved by witnesses Southy Simpson and Jacob Sturgis, it was stated that George Corbin, Jun^r, was appointed guardian to Southy Copes, heir-at-law to the testator. Had son Southy been fourteen years of age, he would have been allowed to chose his guardian.

It can be deduced that (Peter) Parker Copes' son Southy Copes was born in 1757 to 1759. On 6 April 1780, Southy Copes, Jun^r (there was an older Southy Copes in the area, a descendant of Giles Copes' son Thomas) sold to Selby Simpson, 58 acres for 6000 pounds "current money of Virginia".²⁴ Southy Copes married Euphamy Ironmonger by a bond of 2 May 1785.²⁵ While no second marriage for Southy Copes has been found, he was married to a Tabitha by 30 December 1799, when he and this wife sold 2 acres to James Ironmonger.²⁶ No later deed by Southy Copes has been found

locally. The 1800 Federal Census for Accomack County shows Southy Copes, 26 to 45 years old, with two other males in his household, both 19 to 16 years of age. In 1810, Southy Copes was over 45 and he again had two males in his household, both under 10 years. He was not listed in the 1820 census. Southy Copes was commissioned a Lieu^t of the Accomack County Militia on 30 July 1777.²⁷ He was a lieutenant in the 2nd Regiment in July 1799,²⁸ and resigned his commission on 28 May 1804, when he was a lieutenant in th 99th Regiment of the Militia.²⁹ Southy Copes and both of his brothers, Beverly Copes and Peter Parker Copes, were eligible for bounty lands given by the Federal Government to those who served in the Revolutionary War.³⁰

Will of (Peter) Parker Copes

In the Anne of God amen this k Parker Copes of Ausmach County 20 on the 1/ may 1770 and Orcain the my Last Will and Sestament Stem If all My Glate Sotte Ralely Slind My Mile Personal During the time She Lives .. My Madaw and at her. Mariade or Death which first Mushins Despess of my estate as follows the Stem ! Spice to mysten. Southy copies my land and plantation to him and his his for over flow my Well is that all my o Mountal estate be equaly Livided; Amonget my four Handest Children Elizabeth', Brondy Peter Backer, and Nachuel , Jup pant My Miles Lichon to this Shill this Ily hand and bealt the Day and than about ing Such and published in the Promotof Southy Sunfarn ~ · Jacob Mingus -Court held for theomach County July 31 " he within Last Will and Jestaming of Jacher 60, was pour by the cathe of Southy Simpson and Jacob Slunges - thurle best there to appeared and having it to the The Sam it at muter to Auond and on the Metion of Sopus The Carting thein stamined tations the cath and Giving themas Copies for his security and acknowledged the Sand for that Pueper, Cutificate is Gunted her for Ob taining. Grittet These in Lice form Jenely Recorded in Hotoin Cle lund m artisan

Sale of 58 acres by Southy Copes to Selby Simpson

This Indenture made this sich Day of april and inde Gojus limpson. of our loss one thousand Sum Hundred and ughty Between Southy Eps of the County accomack of the state of this line mpion of the County and state aforts? And that the said Southy Copes Sun Yes and in contribut thousand from it in million on for the parts the start the law after delle hast Halk good Barner and bo and and charles of tate aforesaid and nded by the land of Thomas bops har John Albort. and Tim Live Dis and William Parter together with all and Lagela rights profils privileges and appustinances What rever to the said land many This appulaining To have and to hold the said hast of ty ught access more or life together with all and bingular its apporter ers and dray part and parcel there from to the S. Silly Simpson his him &figne forder and the said Southy Copi for himself and the Huis frien course ntilh unto the said billy bington his Huisand aforgois for that he the D. Southy Cop's anow the they time tole perfect and lawful owner of the promises in fu and that higher baid Southy Copies hach full power good right and lawful Authority to give grant Bargain sell and afour the pumples and every part and parcel there of with their appartenances to the said July Simpson his

Hun and afrigns forover in manner and form a fores? and the baid bouthy. Copis Jan for himself and his Huns forwar. Doith horaby an unto the said filly dimpson his his and afigns the U the said Jo der. mant and and the ? billy & Cops Will, forevor in the Auch the afores hast fland to I dans lingi Whalsowited all persons Whatsowin nony. When unto bet my affined my seal on la day Palo above mentes Signa Scales and Delivined ? Touthy unce of us

Footnotes

- ¹ Northampton County Deeds, Wills, 1645-1651, p. 143 (copied).
- ² Nugent, Nell Marion, <u>Cavaliers and Pioneers</u>, <u>Abstracts of Virginia Land Patents</u> and <u>Grants</u>, <u>1623-1666</u>, Vol. I, The Dietz Press, Richmond, VA, 1934, p. 300.
- ³ Whitelaw, Ralph T., <u>Virginia's Eastern Shore, A History of Northampton and Accomack Counties</u>, Vol. I and II, Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA, 1951, p. 663 and map.
- ⁴ Hunger's Parish Records, Northampton County Deeds, Wills, etc., IX, No. 7, 1657-1666, p. 92,
- ⁵ Ibid, p. 113.
- ⁶ Accomack County Orders, 1663-1666, p. 72.
- ⁷ Accomack County Orders 1676-1678, p. 56.
- ⁸ Accomack County Wills & Orders 1682-1697, p. 97.
- ⁹ Upper part of Northampton County (Accomack County) Orders 1666-1670, p. 199.
- 10 Whitelaw, p. 482.
- 11 Northampton County Orders, Wills, XVII, No. 13, 1689-1698, p. 413 (copied).
- 12 Accomack County Wills & Etc., 1692-1715, part 3, p. 252 (copied).
- 13 Ibid, part 2, p. 327.
- 14 Whitelaw, p. 1064 and map.
- 15 Accomack County Deeds, Wills & Etc, 1715-1729, part 2, p. 293.
- ¹⁶ Accomack County Deeds & Wills, 1729-1739, part 1, p. 123.
- 17 Accomack County Deeds 1746-1757, p. 688 (copied). Whitelaw, pp. 1064 and 1065, apparently did not find this deed.
- 18 Accomack County Wills, 1757-1761, p. 187 (copied).
- 19 His mother married Peter Parker Copes after the death of her first husband in 1728. Rhody Simpson was named the administratrix of Thomas Simpson's estate on 6 March 1727/8 (Accomack County Orders 1724-1731, p. 98).
- ²⁰ Accomack County Deeds 1757-1770, part 2, p. 258.
- ²¹ Accomack County Deeds 1757-1770, part 1, pp. 356 and 357.
- ²² Accomack County Deeds 1757-1770, part 2, p. 374.

- 23 Accomack County Wills, 1767-1772, p. 428 (copied).
- Accomack County Deeds 1777-1783, p. 232 (copied).
- Nottingham, Stratton, Marriage Licence Bonds, Accomack County, Virginia, 1774-1806, published by the author, Onancock, VA, 1927, p. 8.
- ²⁶ Accomack County Deeds 1797-1800, p. 417.
- 27 Accomack County Orders, 1777-1780. p. 17 and p. 18.
- Barnes, Alton Brooks Parker, Pungoteague to Petersburg, Vol. I, A Lee Howard Book, Onancock, VA, 1988, p. 48.
- 29 Ibid, p. 54.
- ³⁰ Walker, Susie Wilkins and Nora Miller Turman, Accomack County, Virginia, Soldiers and Sailors in America's War for Independance, privately printed, 1975, p. 5.